GRUPA A

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Značenje | Primjer | vrsta |
|  | Nažuljao me jezik na cipeli. |  |
|  | U tom trenutku postao je zec. |  |
|  | Pregazila ga je na zebri. |  |
|  | Čitamo Kafku. |  |
|  | Daj mi trešnju, baš je sočna. |  |
|  | Ti si moje sunce. |  |
|  | Jagodice su mi utrnule. |  |
|  | Virus mi je uništio folder. |  |
|  | Danas odgovaraju jedinice. |  |
|  | Delnice piju dobru vodu! |  |
|  | Udario se u nogu od stola. |  |
|  | Daj mi taj list papira. |  |
|  | Baš si lisica. |  |
|  | Nepce mu je ozlijeđeno. |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Primarno, ishodišno, osnovno, glavno, denotativno značenje riječi | Izvedeno, preneseno, konotativno značenje riječi |
| Krilo | Krilo –Krilo –Krilo - |
| Koljeno | Koljeno –Koljeno –Koljeno –Koljeno - |
| Glava | Glava –Glava –Glava –Glava –Glava –Glava –Glava –Glava - |
| Svinja | Svinja –Svinja - |

Odredi izraz i sadržaj leksema – jabuka, srce

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Znak | Sadržaj  | Vrsta znaka |
| ☺ |  |  |
| ø |  |  |
| + |  |  |
| ♀ |  |  |
| ♪ |  |  |
| ♥ |  |  |
| ljubav |  |  |

Brailleovo pismo je \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Govor ruku je \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Piktografsko pismo je \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Morzeova abeceda je \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Prometni znakovi služe za \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Arbitrarnost jezičnog znaka je \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Jednom izrazu odgovara samo jedan sadržaj. DA NE

Jezični znak je isto što i riječ. DA NE

Prva lasta = sintagma DA NE

Prva lasta = jezični znak DA NE

Onomatopejske riječi podliježu arbitrarnosti. DA NE

Objasni proizvoljnost na primjeru riječi brat.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

GRUPA B

1. Napiši značenje homonima:

Luk \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ luk\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Skup\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_skup\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Lak\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_lak\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Kartaški\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_kartaški\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Sobom\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_sobom\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Bor\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_bor\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Grad\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_grad\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_grad\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Uši\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_uši\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Antonimi su\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Dijelimo ih prema prirodi značenjske opreke na \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_i\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Po podrijetlu mogu biti \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ili\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ili\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,i\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ili \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Napiši antonim i razvrstaj ga:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Riječ | Antonim | Prema prirodi značenjske op. |
| mokar |  |  |
| istina |  |  |
| govor |  |  |
| prodati |  |  |
| ispod |  |  |
| s |  |  |
| muško |  |  |

18.Kako se zovu antonimi dan-noć, zvijezda-statist?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19.Homonimi su \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

20. Navedi primjer za oblični homonim. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Takvi se homonimi još nazivaju\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

21. Višnja – višnja je \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ili \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,a

skup-skup je \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ili\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

22. Kako su nastali sljedeći homonimi:

a) paša – trava i paša (turc.)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b) jarčić-mali jarak i jarčić – mali jarac\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

c) sijati (zrnje) i sijati (svjetlo)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

d) nepce (malo nebo) i nepce(usta) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

23. Odredi značenje homonima:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Homonim | Značenje | Homonim | značenje |
| travarica |  | travarica |  |
| koljeno |  | koljeno |  |
| Japanke |  | japanke |  |
| list |  | list |  |
| uši |  | uši |  |
| pijuk |  | pijuk |  |
| kila |  | kila |  |

1. Odredite o kakvom je značenjskom odnosu među riječima riječ.

*sladak – gorak \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*esej – ogled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*novela – priča \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*Dunja – dunja \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*prema – od \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*teologija – bogoslovlje \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*oko (imenica) – oko (prijedlog) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*jednina – singular\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*bez – sa \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

 *razred – učionica \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*